

# norm

# NEN-IEC 61097-13 (en)

Global maritime distress and safety system (GMDSS) - Part 13: Inmarsat F77 ship earth station equipment - Operational and performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results (IEC 61097-13:2003, IDT)

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# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

**IEC**  
**61097-13**

First edition  
2003-05

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**Global maritime distress and safety  
system (GMDSS) –**

**Part 13:  
INMARSAT F77 ship earth station equipment –  
Operational and performance requirements,  
methods of testing and required test results**

Preview



Reference number  
IEC 61097-13:2003(E)

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## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

## GLOBAL MARITIME DISTRESS AND SAFETY SYSTEM (GMDSS) –

**Part 13: INMARSAT F77 ship earth station equipment –  
Operational and performance requirements,  
methods of testing and required test results**

## FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 61097-13 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 80: Maritime navigation and radiocommunication equipment and systems.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
80/358/FDIS	80/370/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until 2008-01. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

## GLOBAL MARITIME DISTRESS AND SAFETY SYSTEM (GMDSS) –

### Part 13: INMARSAT F77 ship earth station equipment – Operational and performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 61097 specifies the minimum operational and performance requirements, technical characteristics, methods of testing and required test results for INMARSAT F77 ship earth stations (SES), capable of transmitting and receiving distress and safety communications, initiating and receiving distress priority calls and transmitting and receiving general radiocommunications, using radiotelephony (voice), as required within Regulation IV/10.1 and 14.1 of the 1988 amendments to the 1974 International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea (SOLAS), for use in the GMDSS.

The INMARSAT F77 is intended to meet the voice requirements of IMO Resolution A.888(21). In order to meet the GMDSS carriage requirements of SOLAS in respect of receipt of SafetyNET broadcasts and direct printing telegraphy, it is necessary to install a combined INMARSAT C/EGC transceiver in addition to the INMARSAT F77 equipment. Annex B provides more information. Since Class 1 INMARSAT A and B ship earth stations meet the data requirement of GMDSS, although not necessarily those of MSC.130(75), the F77 cannot necessarily be considered as a direct replacement for these ship earth stations.

This standard also takes into account the priority access (voice pre-emption) requirements of IMO Resolution A.888(21).

This standard takes account of IMO Resolution A.694(17) to which is associated IEC 60945. When a requirement in this standard is different from IEC 60945, the requirement in this standard shall take precedence.

This standard incorporates the performance standards of IMO Resolution MSC.130(75) and the clarifications of certain requirements in IMO performance standards for GMDSS Equipment defined in IMO MSC Circular 862. It also incorporates the relevant ITU Radio Regulations.

All text of this standard, whose wording is identical to that in the IMO SOLAS Convention 1974 as amended, IMO Resolutions and IMO MSC Circular 862, is printed in *italics* and the Resolution or Recommendation and paragraph number indicated between brackets.

It is a requirement of INMARSAT Ltd that all INMARSAT F77 mobile earth station models be type-approved by INMARSAT before they can be allowed access to the INMARSAT space segment. This testing is designed to demonstrate that the equipment under test will be compatible with the INMARSAT F77 system and will not cause interference to other satellite users. It is recommended that approval authorities accept testing organized and supervised by INMARSAT, which results in INMARSAT type approval, without additional testing other than that defined in this standard.

It is also recommended that equipment manufacturers rationalize the test requirements of this standard and those of INMARSAT before embarking on the approval process.

NOTE This standard does not incorporate the INMARSAT system requirements needed for INMARSAT type approval. For these, the latest edition of "INMARSAT mini-M SDM Change Note No. 65" should be consulted. When a requirement in this standard is different from one in the above-mentioned INMARSAT document, reference shall be made to the most recent IMO and ITU applicable documents to resolve the difficulty.

## 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60945, *Maritime navigation and radio communication equipment and systems – General requirements – Methods of testing and required test results*

IEC 61162 (all parts), *Maritime navigation and radio communication equipment and systems – Digital interfaces*

IEC 61162-1, *Maritime navigation and radio communication equipment and systems – Digital interfaces – Part 1: Single talker and multiple listeners*

ISO/IEC 17025, *General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories*

IMO International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea (SOLAS)

IMO Resolution A.694(17), *General requirements for shipborne radio equipment forming part of the Global Maritime Distress and Safety System (GMDSS) and for electronic navigational aids*

IMO Resolution A.888(21), *Criteria for the provision of mobile-satellite communication systems in the Global Maritime Distress and Safety System (GMDSS)*

IMO Resolution MSC.438(75), *Performance standards for INMARSAT ship earth stations capable of two-way communications*

IMO MSC Circular 862, *Clarifications of certain requirements in IMO performance standards for GMDSS Equipment*

INMARSAT mini-M SDM Change Note No. 65

ITU Radio Regulations

## 3 Definitions and abbreviations

### 3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of this International Standard, the following definitions apply.

#### 3.1.1

##### **carrier-to-noise density ratio**

ratio of unmodulated carrier power-to-noise power normalized to a 1 Hz bandwidth

#### 3.1.2

##### **INMARSAT priorities**

priority 3 = distress

priority 2 = urgency

priority 1 = safety

priority 0 = routine



### 3.1.3

#### **INMARSAT type approval**

testing of a ship earth station design by INMARSAT. This approval is required for access to the INMARSAT space segment and is essential before approvals can be granted by national administrations

### 3.1.4

#### **L-band**

frequency band in the range 1,4 GHz to 1,7 GHz allocated to the mobile satellite service and in which the EUT transmits and receives

### 3.1.5

#### **necessary bandwidth**

for a given class of emission, width of the frequency band which is just sufficient to ensure the transmission of information at the rate and with the quality required under specified conditions

### 3.1.6

#### **out-of-band emission**

emission on a frequency or frequencies immediately outside the necessary bandwidth which results from the modulation process, but excluding spurious emissions

### 3.1.7

#### **performance check**

short functional test carried out during or after a technical test to confirm that the equipment operates

[IEC 60945]

### 3.1.8

#### **performance test**

measurement or group of measurements carried out during or after a technical test to confirm that the equipment complies with selected parameters as defined in this standard

[IEC 60945]

### 3.1.9

#### **physical layer test-set (PLT)**

item of test equipment designed to simulate the combined operation of an INMARSAT satellite and an INMARSAT F77 Land Earth Station. The PLT interfaces to the EUT at L-band, either by means of a small antenna or via coaxial cable. It permits voice calls to be set up in accordance with the relevant INMARSAT F77 protocols

### 3.1.10

#### **pre-emption**

automatic clearance of an ongoing call to enable a call of higher priority to be established

### 3.1.11

#### **radiofrequency hazards**

hazards caused by electromagnetic radiofrequency radiation, the level of which would require safety rules to be applied in the vicinity of the radiating equipment

### 3.1.12

#### **radome**

radiofrequency transparent cover placed over an antenna system

### 3.1.13

#### **SafetyNET**

service provided over a dedicated INMARSAT-C carrier, for the dissemination of maritime safety information, such as distress alerts, weather forecasts and coastal warnings

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